

2021 CROP & LIVESTOCK REPORT

MADERA COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

AGRICULTURAL COMMISSIONER SEALER OF WEIGHTS AND MEASURES



RUSTY LANTSBERGER

Karen Ross, Secretary California Department of Food and Agriculture

and

The Honorable Board of Supervisors County of Madera, California

| Tom Wheeler | Chairman, District 5 |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| Brett Frazier | District 1 |
| David Rogers | District 2 |
| Robert L. Poythress | District 3 |
| Leticia Gonzalez | District 4 |
| | |

It is my pleasure to present the 2021 Madera County Agricultural Crop and Livestock Report. This annual statistical report is compiled in accordance with Sections 2272 and 2279 of the California Food and Agriculture Code, and contains data on the acreage, yield, and values of Madera County agricultural commodities. The values in this report are gross values, and do not represent net income or loss to producers.

For 2021, the gross value of all production was \$2,045,495,000; this is an increase of \$95,963,000 or 4.92% as compared to 2020 production. The increase is due to stronger commodity prices, increases in harvested acres in fruit and nut crops, and vegetable crops. Madera County is ranked 11th among the fifty-eight California counties in total agricultural production in 2020.

Crop values can vary from year to year due to the variables of production, market, and weather conditions. Almonds (nut meats & hulls) retained the number 1 rank of the ten leading crops. Milk retained the number 2 rank, while grapes moved up to the number 3 rank, dropping pistachios to the number 4 rank. Mandarin and tangerines moved into the number 7 rank and was not in the top ten in 2020.

I wish to extend my appreciation to our Madera County farmers, ranchers, agricultural industries, and agencies. Without their efforts and contributions of information, this report would not be possible. I would like to express my thanks to my staff that contributed to compiling and preparing this report, especially to Senior Agricultural and Standards Inspector Cha Vang and his dedication to producing the annual report.

To view the 2021 Madera County Agricultural and Livestock Report, and previous reports going back to the 1920's please visit our website online at; https://www.maderacounty.com/government/agricultural-commissioner-weights-and-measures/annual-crop-reports

Respectfully submitted,

Rusty Lantsberger

Agriculture Commissioner/Sealer of Weights and Measures





MADERA COUNTY STAFF

- Madera County Board of Supervisors -

Brett Frazier
District #1

David RogersDistrict #2

Robert L. Poythress
District #3

Leticia GonzalezDistrict #4

Tom Wheeler Chairman / District #5

- County Administrative Officer -

Jay Varney

- Agricultural Commissioner/Sealer of Weights & Measures -

Rusty Lantsberger

- Deputy Agricultural Commissioner/Sealer -

Heidi Wong William Griffin

- Supervising Agricultural & Standards Inspector -

Alison Steen

- Agricultural & Standards Inspectors -

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Tania Herrera Kris Kachadoorian

Jorge L. Mendoza Cha Vang

Rachel Zumkeller

- Agricultural & Standards Technician -

Bobby Arias

- Administrative Support Staff -

Steve Monk, Administrative Analyst II Tammy Dodson, Program Assistant II Kristina Klemash, Program Assistant I

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TEN LEADING CROPS MADERA COUNTY 2021

| Commodity | 2021 Rank | 2021 Dollar Value | 2020 Rank |
|-------------------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Almonds, Nuts & Hulls | 1 | \$760,205,000 | 1 |
| Milk | 2 | \$330,812,000 | 2 |
| Grapes | 3 | \$252,743,000 | 4 |
| Pistachios | 4 | \$252,312,000 | 3 |
| Pollination | 5 | \$66,744,000 | 5 |
| Cattle & Calves | 6 | \$51,758,000 | 6 |
| Mandarins & Tangerines* | 7 | \$32,132,000 | ** |
| Replacement Heifers | 8 | \$31,008,000 | 8 |
| Corn Silage | 9 | \$28,090,000 | 10 |
| Figs, All | 10 | \$28,041,000 | 7 |
| * Not in 2020 Top Ten | | | ** 9. Nursery Stock |

| Year: 2021; Total Ag Va | lue: \$2,045,495,000 |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| Almonds, Nuts & Hulls | \$760,205,000 |
| Milk | 330,812,000 |
| Grapes | 252,743,000 |
| Pistachios | 252,312,000 |
| Pollination | 66,744,000 |
| Cattle & Calves | 51,758,000 |
| Mandarin/Tangerine | 32,132,000 |
| Replacement Heifers | 31,008,000 |
| Corn Silage | 28,090,000 |
| Figs, All | 28,041,000 |
| Poultry | 24,285,000 |
| Tomatoes, Fresh & Processed | 23,947,000 |
| Nursery Stock | 23,310,000 |
| Alfalfa | 18,666,000 |
| Wheat, Silage & Grain | 16,011,000 |
| Oranges | 15,239,000 |
| Cherries | 11,647,000 |
| Walnuts | 10,999,000 |
| Rangeland | 9,120,000 |
| Plums, Dried | 7,313,000 |
| Honey | 1,758,000 |
| Olives, Fresh & Oil | 1,350,000 |
| Oat Hay | 1,061,000 |

Madera County's Million Dollar

Crops: 1971 and 2021

| Year: 1971; Total Ag Value: \$105,190,000 | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--|--|--|--|
| Grapes | \$25,699,000 | | | | |
| Cattle & Calves | 20,280,000 | | | | |
| Cotton | 9,203,000 | | | | |
| Alfalfa | 8,773,000 | | | | |
| Milk | 8,700,000 | | | | |
| Turkeys | 5,945,000 | | | | |
| Nursery Stock | 2,968,000 | | | | |
| Almonds | 2,895,000 | | | | |
| Corn | 2,268,000 | | | | |
| Peaches | 2,085,000 | | | | |
| Pasture | 2,047,000 | | | | |
| Barley | 1,727,000 | | | | |

PRODUCTION

FIELD CROPS

VALUE

| | | Harvested | Per | | | | |
|---------------------|------|----------------|--------------------|---------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| <u>Item</u> | Year | Acres | Acre | Total | Unit | Per Unit | <u>Total</u> |
| Alfalfa | | | | | | | |
| Hay | 2021 | 8,500 | 8.60 | 73,100 | Ton | \$239.00 | \$17,471,000 |
| - | 2020 | 8,800 | 7.27 | 63,976 | Ton | 222.00 | 14,203,000 |
| Silage ^a | 2021 | | | 20,959 | Ton | 57.00 | 1,195,000 |
| | 2020 | | | 25,309 | Ton | 65.00 | 1,645,000 |
| Total | 2021 | 8,500 | | | | | 18,666,000 |
| | 2020 | 8,800 | | | | | 15,848,000 |
| Corn | | | | | | | |
| Silage | 2021 | 16,700 | 27.13 | 453,071 | Ton | 62.00 | 28,090,000 |
| - | 2020 | 18,000 | 27.91 | 502,380 | Ton | 53.00 | 26,626,000 |
| Cotton | | | | | | | |
| Lint | 2021 | In Miscellaneo | us | | | | |
| | 2020 | 440 | 1,288 ^b | 1,133 | Bale ^c | 1.18 ^d | 669,000 |
| Seed | 2021 | In Miscellaneo | us | | | | |
| | 2020 | | | 472 | Ton | 325.00 | 153,000 |
| Total | 2020 | In Miscellaneo | us | | | | |
| | 2020 | 440 | | | | | 822,000 |
| Oat | | | | | | | |
| Hay | 2021 | 2,000 | 3.12 | 6,240 | Ton | 170.00 | 1,061,000 |
| | 2020 | 3,500 | 2.45 | 8,575 | Ton | 129.00 | 1,106,000 |
| Pasture | | | | | | | |
| Irrigated | 2021 | 440 | | | Acre | 125.00 | 55,000 |
| - | 2020 | 510 | | | Acre | 100.00 | 51,000 |
| Rangeland | 2021 | 380,000 | | | Acre | 24.00 | 9,120,000 |
| _ | 2020 | 387,000 | | | Acre | 25.00 | 9,675,000 |

a/ Alfalfa acreage yields both hay and silage

b/ Pounds

c/ Bale: 500 pounds

d/ Price per pound

| | | | | | | FIE | LD CROPS |
|---------------|-------------------|-----------|-------|---------|------|----------|--------------|
| | | | PRC | DUCTION | 1 | V | ALUE |
| | | Harvested | Per | | | Per | |
| <u>Item</u> | Year | Acres | Acre | Total | Unit | Unit | <u>Total</u> |
| Wheat | | | | | | | |
| Grain | 2021 | 1,900 | 3.09 | 5,871 | Ton | \$220.00 | \$1,292,000 |
| | 2020 | 1,900 | 3.06 | 5,814 | Ton | 206.00 | 1,198,000 |
| Silage | 2021 | 19,000 | 15.81 | 300,390 | Ton | 49.00 | 14,719,000 |
| | 2020 | 20,300 | 16.15 | 327,845 | Ton | 44.00 | 14,425,000 |
| Total | 2021 | 20,900 | | | | | 16,011,000 |
| | 2020 | 22,200 | | | | | 15,623,000 |
| Winter Forage | 2021 | 1,600 | 8.68 | 13,888 | Ton | 57.00 | 792,000 |
| | 2020 | 1,800 | 13.91 | 25,038 | Ton | 32.00 | 801,000 |
| Miscellaneous | 2021 ^e | 6,000 | | | | | 5,441,000 |
| | 2020 ^f | 5,600 | | | | | 3,720,000 |
| TOTAL | 2021 | 436,140 | | | | | \$79,236,000 |
| | 2020 | 446,950 | | | | | 70,304,000 |

e/ Includes barley hay, corn nuts, cotton lint and seed, industrial hemp, ryegrass silage, sorghum/milo silage, seed crops, sudangrass hay & silage, wheat hay, field and stubble straw.

VEGETABLE CROPS

| | | | PRO | DUCTION | 1 | V | ALUE |
|----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <u>Item</u> | Year | Harvested Acres | Per Acre | Total | Unit | Per Unit | Total |
| Tomatoes | | | | | | | |
| Fresh | 2021 2020 | 600 500 | 30.00 21.00 | 18,000 10,500 | Ton Ton | \$496.00 463.00 | \$8,928,000 4,862,000 |
| Processed | 2021 2020 | 3,700 3,400 | 47.20 52.37 | 174,640 178,058 | Ton Ton | 86.00 76.00 | 15,019,000 13,532,000 |
| Total | 2021 2020 | 4,300 3,900 | | | | | 23,947,000 18,394,000 |
| Miscellaneous ^a | 2021 2020 | 880 800 | | | | | 5,198,000 4,655,000 |
| TOTAL | 2020 2020 | 5,180 4,700 | | | | | \$29,145,000 23,049,000 |

a/ Includes all cabbage, garlic, herbs, melons, onions, all peppers, potatoes, all squash and miscellaneous truck crops.

f/ Includes grain corn, dried beans, industrial hemp, oats, ryegrass hay & silage, sorghum/milo silage, seed crops, sudangrass hay & silage, wheat hay, field and stubble straw.

| | | | | | FRU | IT & NU | IT CROPS |
|---------------------------------|------|----------------------|------------------|-------------|------|------------|-----------------|
| | | | PRODUCTION VALUE | | | | |
| | | Harvested | Per | | | Per | |
| <u>Item</u> | Year | Acres | Acre | Total | Unit | Unit | <u>Total</u> |
| Almonds ^{ab} | 2021 | 160,000 | 1.20 | 192,000 | Ton | \$3,685.00 | \$707,520,000 |
| | 2020 | 157,000 | 1.21 | 189,970 | Ton | 3,482.00 | 661,476,000 |
| Almond Hulls | 2021 | | | 376,320 | Ton | 140.00 | 52,685,000 |
| | 2020 | | | 372,341 | Ton | 75.00 | 27,926,000 |
| Cherries | 2021 | 590 | 4.20 | 2,478 | Ton | 4,700.00 | 11,647,000 |
| | 2020 | 430 | 2.39 | 1,028 | Ton | 4,858.00 | 4,994,000 |
| Figs, Fresh & Dried | 2021 | 4,700 | 2.13 | 10,011 | Ton | 2,801.00 | 28,041,000 |
| | 2020 | 5,000 | 2.16 | 10,800 | Ton | 2,881.00 | 31,115,000 |
| Grapes | | | | | | | |
| Raisin Varieties | | | | | | | |
| Crushed | 2021 | 2,500 | 8.80 | 22,000 | Ton | 259.00 | 5,698,000 |
| | 2020 | 2,200 | 7.22 | 15,884 | Ton | 266.00 | 4,225,000 |
| Dried | 2021 | 18,000 | 2.51 | 45,180 | Ton | 1,325.00 | 59,864,000 |
| | 2020 | 18,200 | 2.11 | 38,402 | Ton | 1,162.00 | 44,623,000 |
| Fresh | 2021 | 350 | 9.35 | 3,273 | Ton | 2,032.00 | 6,651,000 |
| | 2020 | 400 | 6.96 | 2,784 | Ton | 1,292.00 | 3,597,000 |
| Table Varieties | 2021 | 1,500 | 14.31 | 21,465 | Ton | 1,954.00 | 41,943,000 |
| | 2020 | 1,800 | 9.26 | 16,668 | Ton | 1,949.00 | 32,486,000 |
| Wine Varieties ^c | | | | | | | |
| Red | 2021 | 21,600 | 10.43 | 225,288 | Ton | 342.00 | 77,048,000 |
| | 2020 | 20,600 | 10.61 | 218,566 | Ton | 364.00 | 79,558,000 |
| White | 2021 | 12,700 | 15.19 | 192,913 | Ton | 319.00 | 61,539,000 |
| | 2020 | 12,400 | 13.86 | 171,864 | Ton | 329.00 | 56,543,000 |
| Total Grapes | 2021 | 56,650 | | | | | 252,743,000 |
| | 2020 | 55,600 | | | | | 221,032,000 |
| Mandarins/Tangerines | 2021 | 3,900 | 11.77 | 45,903 | Ton | 700.00 | 32,132,000 |
| | 2020 | In Miscellanec | ous Fruit 8 | ર Nuts | | | |
| a/ Meat basis | | | | | | | |
| b/ Reflects total production, i | _ | nperfect stock; pric | e weighted | accordingly | | | |
| c/ Includes table grape crush | ed | | | | | | |

FRUIT & NUT CROPS

| | | | PRO | DUCTION | ١ | \ | VALUE | |
|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------|---------|------|-------------|-----------------|--|
| Item | Year | Harvested Acres | Per Acre | Total | Unit | Per Unit | Total | |
| Olives, Fresh & Oil | 2021 | 510 | 2.61 | 1,331 | Ton | \$1,014.00 | \$1,350,000 | |
| | 2020 | 540 | 2.86 | 1,544 | Ton | 914.00 | 1,411,000 | |
| Oranges | 2021 | 2,100 | 15.44 | 32,424 | Ton | 470.00 | 15,239,000 | |
| | 2020 | 2,400 | 13.46 | 32,304 | Ton | 515.00 | 16,637,000 | |
| Peaches | | | | | | | | |
| Clingstone | 2021 | In Miscellaneou | s Fruit & | Nuts | | | | |
| | 2020 | 450 | 18.13 | 8,159 | Ton | 488.00 | 3,982,000 | |
| Freestone | 2021 | In Miscellaneou | s Fruit & | Nuts | | | | |
| | 2020 | 240 | 17.13 | 4,111 | Ton | 496.00 | 2,039,000 | |
| Total | 2021 | In Miscellaneou | s Fruit & | Nuts | | | | |
| | 2020 | 690 | | | | | 6,021,000 | |
| Pistachios ^b | 2021 | 52,400 | 1.14 | 59,736 | Ton | 4,274.00 | 252,312,000 | |
| | 2020 | 47,600 | 1.43 | 68,068 | Ton | 4,193.00 | 285,409,000 | |
| Plums, Dried | 2021 | 940 | 3.57 | 3,356 | Ton | 2,179.00 | 7,313,000 | |
| | 2020 | 900 | 3.38 | 3,042 | Ton | 1,922.00 | 5,847,000 | |
| Walnuts | 2021 | 3,200 | 1.81 | 5,792 | Ton | 1,899.00 | 10,999,000 | |
| | 2020 | 2,800 | 1.65 | 4,620 | Ton | 1,686.00 | 7,789,000 | |
| Miscellaneous | | | | | | | | |
| Fruits & Nuts | 2021 ^d | 5,000 | | | | | 25,465,000 | |
| | 2020 ^e | 8,200 | | | | | 71,445,000 | |
| Orchard | 2021 | | | 4,400 | Cord | | 924,000 | |
| Firewood ^f | 2020 | | | 4,500 | Cord | | 923,000 | |
| TOTAL | 2021 | 289,990 | | | | | \$1,398,370,000 | |
| | 2020 | 281,160 | | | | | 1,342,025,000 | |
| | | | | | | | | |

b/ Reflects total production, including imperfect stock; price weighted accordingly

d/ 2021 includes berries, chestnuts, canning grapes, grapefruit, kiwifruit, pears, pecans, peaches (clingstone & freestone), persimmons, plums, pomegranates, tangelos, almond and walnut shells

e/ 2020 includes berries, canning grapes, grapefruit, kiwifruit, pears, pecans, persimmons, plums, pomegranates, tangelos, tangerines, almond and walnut shells

f/ Cord: 128 Cubic feet

| | | PRODUC | TION | APIARY PRODUCTS VALUE | | |
|-----------------|------|---------|------------|-----------------------|--------------|--|
| <u>Item</u> | Year | Total | Total Unit | | <u>Total</u> | |
| Apiary Products | | | | | | |
| Beeswax | 2021 | 35,000 | Pound | \$3.25 | \$114,000 | |
| | 2020 | 29,000 | Pound | 3.22 | 93,000 | |
| Honey | 2021 | 748,000 | Pound | 2.35 | 1,758,000 | |
| | 2020 | 808,000 | Pound | 2.17 | 1,753,000 | |
| Pollination | 2021 | 324,000 | Colony | 206.00 | 66,744,000 | |
| | 2020 | 318,000 | Colony | 205.00 | 65,190,000 | |
| TOTAL | 2021 | | | | \$68,616,000 | |
| | 2020 | | | | 67,036,000 | |

FOREST PRODUCTS PRODUCTION VALUE Production Item Year Unit **Total Timber**^a 2021 2,782 **MBF** \$112,000 416,000 2020 6,838 **MBF** Firewood^{bc} 2021 5,027 Cord 827,000 24,700 Cord 2020 993,000 \$939,000 **TOTAL** 2021 2020 1,409,000

NURSERY PRODUCTS PRODUCTION VALUE

| <u>Item</u> | Year | Field Acres | House Sq. Foot | Total |
|----------------------------|------|-------------|----------------|--------------|
| Nursery Stock ^a | 2021 | 270 | 294,000 | \$23,310,000 |
| - | 2020 | 260 | 290,000 | 27,874,000 |

a/ Includes grapevines, fruit trees, nut trees and ornamentals

a/ MBF: Thousand board feet

b/ Includes Christmas trees, greenery, pinecones and saw logs

c/ Cord: 128 Cubic feet

LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY

PRODUCTION

VALUE

| | | | | | Per | |
|----------------------------------|------|-----------|------------|---------|----------|---------------|
| <u>Item</u> | Year | Head | Liveweight | Unit | Unit | <u>Total</u> |
| Cattle and Calves ^a | 2021 | 64,600 | 512,455 | CWT^b | \$101.00 | \$51,758,000 |
| | 2020 | 64,500 | 511,645 | CWT^b | 81.00 | 41,443,000 |
| Replacement Heifers ^c | 2021 | 22,800 | | | 1,360.00 | 31,008,000 |
| | 2020 | 22,800 | | | 1,320.00 | 30,096,000 |
| Poultry | 2021 | 6,283,000 | | | | 24,285,000 |
| | 2020 | 6,280,000 | | | | 21,373,000 |
| TOTAL | 2021 | | | | | \$107,051,000 |
| | 2020 | | | | | 92,912,000 |

a/ Range and dairy cattle sold for beef

LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PRODUCTS

PRODUCTION

VALUE

| | | | | Per | |
|--------------------|------|------------|------------------|---------|---------------|
| <u>Item</u> | Year | Production | Unit | Unit | <u>Total</u> |
| Milk ^a | 2021 | 17,320,000 | CWT ^b | \$19.10 | \$330,812,000 |
| | 2020 | 17,090,000 | CWT^b | 18.60 | 317,874,000 |
| Other ^c | 2021 | | | | 8,016,000 |
| | 2020 | | | | 7,049,000 |
| TOTAL | 2021 | | | | \$338,828,000 |
| | 2020 | | | | 324,923,000 |

a/ Includes both market and manufacturing milk; Madera County has 32 dairies, with 59,000 lactating cows

b/ Hundredweight (CWT): 100 pounds

c/ Milk cows, price per head

b/ Hundredweight (CWT): 100 pounds

c/ Includes aquaculture, market eggs, hogs, manure, sheep, lambs and wool

AGRICULTURAL CROP REPORT SUMMARY 2021

| Item | Year | Harvested Acres | Total Value |
|--------------------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Apiary | 2021 | | \$68,616,000 |
| | 2020 | | 67,036,000 |
| Field Crops | 2021 | 436,140 | 79,236,000 |
| | 2020 | 446,950 | 70,304,000 |
| Fruit and Nut Crops | 2021 | 289,990 | 1,398,370,000 |
| | 2020 | 281,160 | 1,342,025,000 |
| Forest Products | 2021 | | 939,000 |
| | 2020 | | 1,409,000 |
| Livestock and Poultry | 2021 | | 107,051,000 |
| • | 2020 | | 92,912,000 |
| Livestock and Poultry Products | 2021 | | 338,828,000 |
| • | 2020 | | 324,923,000 |
| Nursery Products | 2021 | 270 | 23,310,000 |
| | 2020 | 260 | 27,874,000 |
| Vegetable Crops | 2021 | 5,180 | 29,145,000 |
| | 2020 | 4,700 | 23,049,000 |
| TOTAL | 2021 | | \$2,045,495,000 |
| | 2020 | | 1,949,532,000 |

MADERA COUNTY HIGHLIGHTS

| | County Established | March 11, 1893 |
|----------|--|----------------|
| | County Seat | Madera (city) |
| | Population ^a | 159,410 |
| Total | County Acreage | 1,366,925 |
| | 2021 Harvested Acreage | 731,680 |
| | Field Crop Acreage | 56,240 |
| | Fruit and Nut Acreage | 289,990 |
| | Nursery Acreage | 270 |
| | Rangeland Acreage | 380,000 |
| | Vegetable Acreage | 5,180 |
| | Forest Acreage | 414,300 |
| | U. S. Parkland Acreage | 83,000 |
| Bord | ering Counties | |
| | Merced County | Northwest |
| | Mariposa County | North |
| | Mono County | East |
| | Fresno County | South and West |
| Rank | ing of Madera County Among Counties of California | |
| | Population ^a | 32 |
| | Total Acreage | 24 |
| | Total Agricultural Production ^b | 11 |
| | Commodity, by Value | |
| | Figs | 1 |
| | Grapes, Raisin Variety | 4 |
| | Pistachios | 4 |
| | Almonds | 5 |
| | Grapes, Table Variety | 5 |
| | Cattles & Calves | 7 |
| | Corn, Silage | 7 |
| | Grapes, Wine Variety | 7 |
| | Milk, Market & Manufacturing | 8 |
| | Plums, Dried | 8 |
| Rank | ing of Madera County Among Counties of the United States | |
| | Total Agricultural Production ^c | 18 |
| | US Bureau of Census, 2021 Estimate | |
| a/ | | |
| a/ b/ | County Agricultural Commissioner's Data, 2020 | |

Madera County Crop Reports from 1921 and 1929 to 2021 are available at: https://www.maderacounty.com/government/agricultural-commissioner-weights-and-measures

2021 Sustainable Agriculture Report 1

Pest Prevention

Pest prevention programs are mandated by the California Food and Agricultural Code to prevent the introduction and spread of pests in California. Pest prevention involves three strata: pest exclusion, pest detection and integrated pest management.

The **Pest Exclusion Program** prevents the introduction of injurious pests that are not of common occurrence in the county.

Over 90 beehive shipments received from Red Imported Fire Ants (RIFA) infested states, with over 36,700 beehives, were inspected for RIFA.

Countries receiving our agricultural commodities require certification that the commodities are free from potentially injurious pests. Over 5,400 phytosanitary inspections were performed on Madera County commodities, which were exported to 76 countries.

The State of California's **Pest Detection Program** utilizes insect traps and surveys for the detection of foreign pests which may have eluded exclusion efforts. The trapping program targeted multiple pests, including the following:

Asian Citrus Psyllid (*Diaphorina citri* Kuwayama) Caribbean Fruit Fly (*Anastrepha suspenss*)

European Corn Borer (Ostrinia nubilalus) Gypsy Moth (Lymentria dispar)

Japanese Beetle (Popillia japonica) Light Brown Apple Moth (Epiphyas postvittana)

Mediterranean Fruit Fly (Ceratitis capitata) Melon Fruit Fly (Dacus cucurbitae)

Mexican Fruit Fly (Anastrepha ludens) Oriental Fruit Fly (Bactrocera dorsalis)

The **Integrated Pest Control Program** strives to eradicate infestations of new pests before they become widespread. Pink Bollworm (*Pectinophora gossypiella*) a non-established and economically significant pest of cotton, is controlled by post-season plowdown of cotton plants. Pink Bollworm was controlled by post-season plowdown of 250 acres of cotton plantings in 2021.

2021 Sustainable Agriculture Report 2

Pest Management

The **Glassy-winged Sharpshooter Program** serves to detect and control the vector of Pierce's Disease, a potentially catastrophic disease of vineyards. This program involved the placement of more than 740 traps in both urban and agricultural sites followed by over 8,200 subsequent trap servicings. In addition, incoming shipments of host materials and susceptible county plantings were inspected.

Multiple Glassy-winged Sharpshooters were found in Madera County in 2021, which led to additional placement of delimitation traps followed by subsequent trap servicings and treatments.

Additionally, the California Department of Food and Agriculture (CDFA) released three kinds of parasitic wasps (*Cosmocomoidae morganii, C. morrilli, and C. Ashmeadi*) in 2021 to aid in the control of the Glassy-winged Sharpshooters. Over one-hundred and ten (110) parasitoids were released in the Wildwood and Rolling Hills areas.

Organic Farming

Sixty-nine (69) organic producers and 10 handlers/processors were registered in Madera County in 2021. Utilizing organic principles defined in the California Organic Products Act of 2003, these farms produce a wide array of fruits, nuts, vegetables, livestock, and livestock products from over 28,000 acres. The value of organic production in Madera County in 2021 was **\$104,986,000**.





76 countries received Madera County export commodities in 2021

Afghanistan Egypt Latvia Saudi Arabia Algeria El Salvador Lebanon Serbia

Argentina Estonia Libya Singapore
Australia Finland Lithuania Slovakia

Bahrain France Malaysia South Africa Bangladesh Germany Mexico Spain

Belgium Greece Moldova, Republic of Sri Lanka
Brazil Hong Kong Morocco Sweden

Bulgaria Hungary Nepal Switzerland

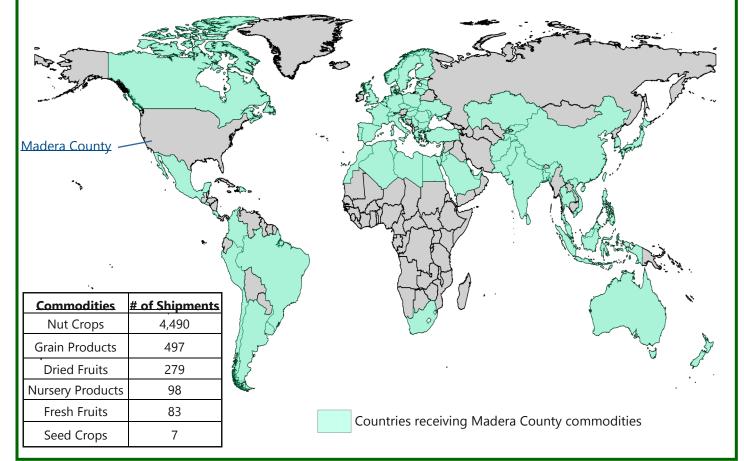
Canada India Netherlands Taiwan Chile Indonesia New Zealand **Tajikistan** China Israel Thailand Norway Colombia Italy **Pakistan Tunisia**

Costa Rica Japan Peru Turkey
Croatia Jordan Philippines Ukraine

Cyprus Kazakhstan Poland United Arab Emirates

Czech Republic Korea, Republic of Portugal United Kingdom

Denmark Kuwait Qatar Uruguay Dominican Republic Kyrgyzstan Romania Viet Nam



DEPARTMENT OF WEIGHTS & MEASURES

The **Madera County Department of Weights and Measures** is committed to protecting the economic health of the community by preserving and maintaining confidence in the accuracy of weighing and measuring instruments, product standards, and business practices used in commerce. Through this balanced commitment and timely response to citizen requests, consumers and businesses are assured the means of accurate value comparison and fair competition.

The Petroleum Products Program

The petroleum products program involves the inspection of service station advertising and labeling of gasoline, diesel fuel and alternative engine fuel products sold in Madera County. From time-to-time, random samples are taken to ensure product compliance with national standards. Undercover purchases are made to investigate consumer complaints and to inspect the accuracy of the transactions. Undercover purchases also serve as a method for gathering samples of products used for determining compliance with standards.



The Device Enforcement Program

Madera County weights and measures inspectors inspect and test various types of commercial weighing and measuring devices throughout the county. They are tested for accuracy and inspected to determine if they are appropriate for their intended use. Once that is determined, the inspector certifies the device by affixing a sticker seal to it. The program provides training, support, and coordination with local officials and businesses to properly apply the specifications, tolerances and use requirements for the various commercial devices used in the marketplace.

In 2021, the Madera County Department of Weights and Measures:

- Inspected more than 1,900 commercial devices including:
 - ♦ 250 Computing Scales
 - ♦ 25 Livestock and Animal Scales
 - 1,215 Retail Motor Fuel Meters (gas pumps)
 - ♦ 75 Vehicle Scales



Picture: Livestock scale inspection by weights & measures inspectors

Madera County Land Use Summary

| LAND USE CATEGORY | ACREAGE 2018 | ACREAGE 2016 | 2016-18 ACREAGE CHANGED |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|
| Prime Farmland | 98,792 | 98,500 | 292 |
| Farmland of Statewide Importance | 85,262 | 85,207 | 55 |
| Unique Farmland | 183,691 | 180,294 | 3,397 |
| Farmland of Local Importance | 7,164 | 8,749 | -1,585 |
| Grazing Land | 380,326 | 386,729 | -6,403 |
| AGRICULTURAL LAND SUBTOTAL | 755,235 | 759,479 | -4,244 |
| Urban and Built-up Land | 29,515 | 29,174 | 341 |
| Other Land | 70,894 | 66,370 | 4,460 |
| Water Area | 5,494 | 6,051 | -557 |
| TOTAL ACRES | 861,138 | 861,074 | |

Data provided by California Department of Conservation



| | | | RAIN | FALL - | MADERA | A. CALI | FORNIA | (1971 | - 2021) | | | | |
|--------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|
| YEAR | JUL | AUG | SEPT | ОСТ | NOV | DEC | JAN | FEB | MAR | APR | MAY | JUNE | TOTAL |
| 1970-71 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.24 | 1.97 | 2.85 | 0.45 | 0.22 | 1.01 | 0.83 | 1.77 | 0.00 | 9.34 |
| 1971-72 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.58 | 1.72 | 0.19 | 0.70 | 0.00 | 0.56 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 3.89 |
| 1972-73 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.14 | 0.49 | 4.07 | 1.40 | 2.23 | 3.71 | 2.98 | 0.39 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 15.45 |
| 1973-74 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.55 | 1.15 | 2.36 | 2.26 | 0.42 | 2.32 | 0.72 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 10.78 |
| 1974-75 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.10 | 0.52 | 1.54 | 0.43 | 1.56 | 2.17 | 1.81 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 9.13 |
| 1975-76 | 0.00 | 0.15 | 0.19 | 1.26 | 0.34 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 3.64 | 0.64 | 1.60 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 8.02 |
| 1976-77 | 0.05 | 0.27 | 0.94 | 0.66 | 0.87 | 1.18 | 0.60 | 0.22 | 1.05 | 0.00 | 0.77 | 0.00 | 6.61 |
| 1977-78 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.58 | 2.36 | 3.14 | 4.27 | 5.04 | 2.90 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 18.29 |
| 1978-79 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 1.61 | 0.03 | 3.04 | 0.54 | 3.97 | 3.18 | 2.14 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.00 | 14.76 |
| 1979-80 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.66 | 1.00 | 1.50 | 3.61 | 3.81 | 1.50 | 0.63 | 0.25 | 0.00 | 12.96 |
| 1980-81 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.12 | 0.26 | 0.58 | 2.74 | 0.76 | 3.42 | 1.03 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 8.91 |
| 1981-82 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.36 | 1.99 | 0.81 | 1.97 | 1.42 | 3.44 | 2.94 | 0.00 | 0.20 | 14.13 |
| 1982-83 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.84 | 1.29 | 3.16 | 1.78 | 4.97 | 3.40 | 5.12 | 1.90 | 0.83 | 0.00 | 23.29 |
| 1983-84 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.22 | 0.66 | 2.58 | 2.45 | 0.35 | 1.48 | 0.59 | 0.18 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 8.51 |
| 1984-85 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.87 | 2.37 | 2.12 | 0.59 | 0.71 | 1.65 | 0.52 | 0.00 | 0.34 | 9.17 |
| 1985-86 | 0.00 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.54 | 2.76 | 1.03 | 1.37 | 5.22 | 3.16 | 0.51 | 0.15 | 0.00 | 14.97 |
| 1986-87 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.43 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.97 | 1.60 | 2.26 | 2.91 | 0.36 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 8.58 |
| 1987-88 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.96 | 0.48 | 1.52 | 0.90 | 0.50 | 0.59 | 2.03 | 0.29 | 0.03 | 8.30 |
| 1988-89 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.42 | 2.04 | 0.40 | 1.20 | 2.13 | 0.17 | 0.11 | 0.00 | 7.47 |
| 1989-90 | 0.00 | 0.03 0.00 | 0.94 | 0.55 | 0.54 | 0.00 | 2.32 | 1.38 | 0.71 | 1.41 | 2.36 | 0.00 | 10.24 |
| 1990-91 1991-92 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.53 0.23 | 0.64 1.08 | 0.15 1.43 | 1.25 2.88 | 7.11 2.13 | 0.17 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 9.98 8.66 |
| 1991-92 | 0.09 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 1.33 | 0.23 | 3.08 | 5.16 | 2.69 | 2.13 | 0.02 | 0.71 | 0.43 | 16.77 |
| 1992-93 | 0.09 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.77 | 1.39 | 1.85 | 1.77 | 0.43 | 1.89 | 2.61 | 0.00 | 10.77 |
| 1994-95 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.13 | 1.41 | 1.61 | 1.36 | 5.18 | 0.71 | 4.82 | 1.21 | 0.79 | 0.48 | 17.70 |
| 1995-96 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 2.42 | 2.62 | 3.98 | 2.34 | 0.84 | 0.52 | 0.32 | 13.04 |
| 1996-97 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.83 | 2.55 | 5.02 | 5.05 | 0.19 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 14.64 |
| 1997-98 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.13 | 0.00 | 2.55 | 1.65 | 4.22 | 5.69 | 4.26 | 2.03 | 1.38 | 0.74 | 22.66 |
| 1998-99 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.88 | 0.19 | 0.34 | 0.95 | 2.18 | 1.67 | 0.63 | 1.62 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 8.57 |
| 1999-00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.61 | 0.08 | 3.59 | 6.13 | 1.35 | 1.26 | 0.16 | 0.46 | 13.64 |
| 2000-01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.27 | 2.82 | 0.07 | 0.13 | 2.33 | 1.98 | 1.71 | 1.08 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 10.39 |
| 2001-02 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.51 | 1.89 | 2.42 | 1.40 | 0.34 | 1.14 | 0.23 | 0.33 | 0.22 | 8.52 |
| 2002-03 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 2.80 | 2.85 | 0.51 | 1.51 | 0.64 | 1.74 | 0.87 | 0.00 | 10.92 |
| 2003-04 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.34 | 2.88 | 0.95 | 2.20 | 0.56 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 6.99 |
| 2004-05 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 3.89 | 1.07 | 3.67 | 2.10 | 3.04 | 2.59 | 0.60 | 3.32 | 0.00 | 20.28 |
| 2005-06 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 2.49 | 3.10 | 0.65 | 3.80 | 2.55 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 12.64 |
| 2006-07 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.40 | 0.56 | 1.40 | 0.65 | 1.86 | 0.57 | 0.35 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 5.84 |
| 2007-08 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.15 | 0.32 | 0.09 | 2.13 | 2.78 | 2.21 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.26 | 0.00 | 7.94 |
| 2008-09 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.19 | 1.27 | 1.95 | 3.24 | 0.83 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 8.48 |
| 2009-10 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 1.14 | 0.17 | 2.69 | 2.48 | 2.77 | 2.04 | 2.69 | 0.22 | 0.00 | 14.26 |
| 2010-11 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.21 | 2.31 | 5.40 | 1.88 | 1.50 | 4.17 | 0.24 | 0.45 | 1.41 | 17.57 |
| 2011-12 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.72 | 0.89 | 0.08 | 0.89 | 0.46 | 2.92 | 2.61 | 0.00 | 0.12 | 8.69 |
| 2012-13 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.07 | 1.84 | 3.42 | 1.33 | 0.74 | 0.12 | 0.98 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 8.56 |
| 2013-14 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.07 | 0.25 | 0.23 | 0.32 | 2.16 | 0.48 | 1.11 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 4.64 |
| 2014-15 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 1.06 | 2.41 | 0.00 | 0.66 | 0.01 | 0.94 | 0.5 | 0.00 | 5.57 |
| 2015-16 | 0.02 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.14 0.00 | 0.29 | 1.81 | 2.24 | 4.14 | 0.46 | 3.84 | 3.14 | 0.01 | 0.02 0.00 | 16.11 |
| 2016-17 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | 0.77 | 1.42 | 2.22 | 4.98 | 3.88 | 0.60 4.75 | 0.45 | 0.12 0.00 | 0.00 | 14.44 7.17 |
| 2017-18 2018-19 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.10 0.00 | 0.07 0.01 | 0.10 2.12 | 0.09 0.87 | 1.14 1.77 | 0.21 2.81 | 4.75 2.08 | 0.71 0.19 | 1.58 | 0.00 | 7.17 11.43 |
| 2018-19 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.55 | 1.71 | 0.64 | 0.00 | 2.08 1.53 | 1.38 | 0.21 | 0.00 | 6.02 |
| 2019-20 2020-21 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.33 | 0.87 | 2.62 | 0.58 | 0.36 | 0.13 | 0.21 | 0.00 | 4.87 |
| Average | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.15 | 0.61 | 1.19 | 1.76 | 2.07 | 2.01 | 2.07 | 1.02 | 0.42 | 0.10 | 11.41 |
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50 YEAR AVERAGE RAINFALL



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https://www.maderacounty.com/government/agricultural-commissioner-weights-and-measures