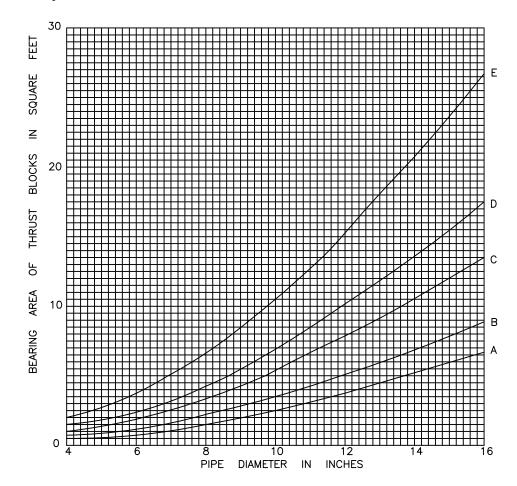
- 1. Horizonal thrust at fittings are based on 150 psi of water pressure.
- 2. Values from curves are for tees and dead ends, i.e. straight line thrust. For other fittings, multiply the bearing area obtained from curves by the following factors:

For 90° Bend, 1.4 For 40° Bend, 0.8 For 221/2° Bend, 0.4

3. Safe bearing loads on undisturbed soil are as follows:

Curve A = 4,000 psf, Massive crystalline bedrock.
Curve B = 3,000 psf, Sedimentary and foliated bedrock.
Curve C = 2,000 psf, Sandy gravel and/or gravel.
Curve D = 1,500 psf, Sand, silty sand or gravel and clayey sand or gravel.
Curve E = 1,000 psf, Clay, sandy clay, silty clay, and clayey silt.

4. Thrust blocks for conditions not covered by curves shall be approved by the County Engineer.



Date: **COUNTY OF MADERA** Spec's By 7-1-81 J. SHIELDS Drawn By _ NONE THRUST BLOCK Drawing No. APPROVED BY BEARING AREA W-1BREVISIONS 8/1/02 8/21/09